



AIDS & ANTHROPOLOGY

B U L L E T I N

The Newsletter of the AIDS and Anthropology Research Group

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TASK FORCE ON AIDS REINSTATED

AAA PANEL STIRS MAJOR CONTROVERSY

It was standing room only at the American Anthropological Association panel on "AIDS and the Social Imaginary" on December 5th in San Francisco. Local ACT-UP supporters were leafleting the meeting in protest. Several SOLGA (Society of Lesbian and Gay Anthropologists) members wore T-shirts which read "These Natives Can Speak for Themselves." Hotel security at the San Francisco Hilton were put on special alert. The event apparently drew the largest audience ever at an AIDS-related meeting of the AAA, probably even larger than the AAA Plenary Session on "AIDS: the Global Crisis" at the 1987 Chicago meetings.

The noontime panel, organized and co-chaired by Nancy Scheper-Hughes and Paul Rabinow (both of the University of California at Berkeley), had originally been turned down by the 1992 Program Chair, Martha Ward, but was then approved by the AAA administration. A primary concern about the panel, expressed by some members of SOLGA, was that it had been composed of several prominent anthropologists with limited or no experience in AIDS/HIV, and there was no representation on the panel by a person with HIV or at increased risk for HIV. The panelists included the two co-chairs, Jean Comaroff (University of Chicago), Renato Rosaldo (Stanford University), and Michael Taussig (New York University).

Dr. Comaroff discussed the latent racism of associating the origin of HIV with Africa. Dr. Rosaldo spoke of homosexuality and AIDS; Dr. Taussig read a stream of consciousness poem; Dr. Rabinow talked about health issues and leukemia; and Dr. Scheper-Hughes discussed AIDS in Brazil.

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After originally deciding against renewing the mandate of the AAA Task Force on AIDS last Spring, the AAA Executive Committee has reversed itself by reinstating the Task Force until November 1993. Mr. John Cornman (Executive Director of the AAA) strongly supported a proposal to reinstate the Task Force for a one year period, after discussing the issue with Merrill Singer (Chair of the Task Force) and Task Force members William Leap and Douglas A. Feldman. There was grave concern among Task Force members that the work of the Task Force has not yet been completed, and that the implicit message being sent by ending its role might be seen by others as a policy shift at the AAA away from support for AIDS and anthropology research and activities.

Mr. Cornman met with the Task Force at its semi-annual meeting in San Francisco on December 2nd. He explained that the AAA highly values the work of anthropologists on AIDS, but that under the new AAA reorganization program special interest groups will be developed

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CONTROVERSY

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Ralph Bolton (SOLGA Co-Chair) led off the discussion following the panel by sharply criticizing the panel for becoming a papers session, allowing only 15 minutes for discussion and comments, even though the co-chairs had stated at the beginning of their panel that they wanted to encourage discussion. He also argued that the panel raised issues that were resolved by anthropologists working on AIDS several years ago, that it is wrong for anthropologists with little HIV-related experience to accept consulting positions on AIDS from international foundations, and that there should have been a person with HIV on the panel. Stephen O. Murray spoke next as a person with HIV in strongly attacking the nature of the panel.

A concern expressed by some members of the audience is the issue of homophobia within the anthropology profession. After Dr. Rosaldo, one of the panelists, recommended non-discrimination based upon sexual orientation within the profession, Sue-Ellen Jacobs (University of Washington) pressed him on whether he would support a tenured position on gay studies within the anthropology department of his university.

Since the turbulent panel, Mildred Dickemann (SOLGA Co-Chair) and Dr. Bolton have sent a letter to Annette Wiener (AAA President) and John Comman (AAA Executive Director) expressing their deep concerns. They write, "The elitism of famous anthropologists arrogating to themselves the role of 'introducing and legitimizing the issues of AIDS for anthropologists,' in ignorance or disregard of all the work already undertaken and in process by qualified AIDS researchers, is unconscionable."

AARG is planning to hold a follow-up panel at the next AAA meetings in Washington, D.C. later this year. It will attempt to more clearly focus upon what should be the applied anthropological agenda concerning AIDS in the 1990's, will be chaired by Douglas A. Feldman (University of Miami), and has been titled "AIDS and the Socially Unimaginable."

REINSTATED

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which will continue the work of task forces on a more permanent basis. He suggested that the Task Force consider restructuring

itself as an AAA special interest group after November 1993, and could give no assurance that the Executive Committee would reinstate the Task Force after November.

After Mr. Comman left the meeting, discussion and a vote was taken. The consensus was that the urgent work of anthropologists on AIDS will not end this November, that the commitment of the AAA in the struggle against AIDS should not be diminished, and that AARG is already functioning as a special interest group within the AAA. The vote was in favor of requesting that the AAA continue the Task Force beyond the November deadline, and disbanding if not continued.

Task Force members present at the meeting were Ralph Bolton, Michael C. Clatts, Barbara O. DeZalduondo, Douglas A. Feldman, Douglas S. Goldsmith, Janis Hutchinson, Stephanie Kane, Barbara A. Koenig, Norris G. Lang, William L. Leap, Patricia Marshall, Theresa Mason, Janet McGrath, J. Bryan Page, Michael D. Quam, Priscilla Reining, Merrill Singer, and Ruth P. Wilson.

KEEP US INFORMED!

Send us your hot-off-the-press research reports (300-500 words), your brilliant think pieces (200-300 words), your announcements, requests for cooperation, employment opportunities, positions wanted, and startling discoveries! Our next deadline is March 10th.

AARG ELECTION RESULTS: AND THE WINNERS ARE...

The ballots have been counted and the AARG election results are in. The new Chair-Elect for 1993 (and Chair for 1994) is Janet McGrath. Dr. McGrath is an Assistant Professor of Anthropology at Case Western Reserve University, has conducted AIDS research in Uganda, and has served as AARG Secretary since 1991. Douglas A. Feldman, the former Chair for 1992, has appointed Michael C. Clatts to the position of Secretary for 1993-95. Moses B. Pounds had been previously reappointed as Treasurer for 1993-95. The new Chair for 1993 is Norris G. Lang, who was elected last year.

Continuing Steering Committee members are Lucia Cargill (through 1993), Paul Farmer (1993), Douglas A. Feldman (1993), Betsy Randall-David (1994), and Merrill Singer (1994). There was a three-way tie in one of the four slots for new Steering Committee members, so the number of new slots was increased from four to six. Ralph Bolton, a former Chair of AARG, was re-elected to a three-year term on the Steering Committee. Francis Conant, Margaret M. Connors, Stephen L. Eyre, William L. Leap, and Claire Sterk-Elifson were elected to three-year terms (1993-95) on the Steering Committee.

BOLTON AND CONNORS WIN AARG PAPER PRIZES

Ralph Bolton (Pomona College) and Margaret M. Connors (RRI/TRITON, Washington, D.C.) are the winners of the first annual AARG paper prizes. The purpose of the awards is to encourage HIV-related research and publications by anthropologists. Merrill Singer (Chair of the AARG Paper Prizes Committee) said that he was pleased that the overall quality of the papers submitted was excellent, and that it was a difficult decision for his committee. Dr. Bolton won the professional paper prize for his paper on "Gay Baths Revisited: an Empirical Analysis." Ms. Connors won the student paper prize for her paper on "Stories of Pain and the Problem of AIDS Prevention: Injection Drug Withdrawal and Its Effect on Risk Behavior." Both winners will receive a check for \$100 from AARG.

The deadline for the second annual AARG paper prizes will be September 30, 1993. Papers should be original, 15-30 double-spaced typed pages, and the sole or first author must be an anthropologist, anthropology graduate student, or undergraduate anthropology major. It is no longer necessary to be an AARG

member in order to submit. Previous winners are no longer eligible. All papers need to be in press, submitted to press, or unpublished at the time of submission.

Send four copies to the new committee chair: Janet McGrath, Ph.D., Chair, AARG Paper Prizes Committee, Department of Anthropology, Case Western Reserve University, 11220 Bellflower Road, Cleveland, OH 44106 USA. Please indicate whether it is for the AARG professional or student prize. The award will remain \$100 for each prize in 1993.

POSTER SLIDES AVAILABLE

Sets of slides of posters from the United States and other countries are available for purchase for use in classes or other AIDS presentations. The slides focus primarily on prevention issues (for example, sexual and injecting drug use transmission). The price for slides in sets of 24 is US \$80. Contact: Ralph Bolton, Ph.D., Department of Anthropology, Pomona College, Claremont, CA 91711 USA; phone: (909) 621-8000, ext. 2228; fax: (909) 621-8576.

SEE YOU IN SAN ANTONIO!

The Society for Applied Anthropology will be meeting in San Antonio, Texas on March 10-14th. AARG will hold its usual business meeting, roundtable discussion meeting, and cash bar reception. See you near the Alamo!

RENEW! RENEW! RENEW! RENEW! RENEW!

It's time to renew your membership for 1993 in AARG. Membership in AARG includes the quarterly AIDS and Anthropology Bulletin, sponsorship of our two paper prizes, the semi-annual revised membership list with topical and geographical key words, your listing in the membership list, semi-annual roundtable discussions, your vote in AARG elections and at semi-annual business meetings, semi-annual cash bar receptions, our annual HIV support group for anthropologists, and our annual AIDS memorial service. If you are not yet an AARG member, now is the time to join.

Please use the form enclosed with this mailing. Send your completed form with your check or money order for US \$15 payable to AARG to: AARG, c/o Moses B. Pounds, Ph.D., Treasurer, 5224 Even Star Place, Columbia, MD 21044-1832 USA. **THE DEADLINE IS FEBRUARY 28, 1993.** Membership is free for anthropologists residing in developing countries, unemployed anthropologists, or graduate students actively involved in AIDS research or activities. The newsletter is sent without charge to selected policy makers and journalists in order to keep them informed of the HIV-related research and activities of anthropologists.

NEW NEWSLETTER EDITOR SOUGHT

The Editor of the AIDS and Anthropology Bulletin, Douglas A. Feldman, has announced that he will be completing his term of office as Editor at the end of 1993, and that a new editor needs to be found. Dr. Feldman served as Editor of the newsletter from 1988-89 and 1991-93. The new Editor will serve for a three year term (1994-96). Qualifications for the position of Editor include strong HIV-related experience and superb writing and editorial skills. Candidates for the position should send a cover letter and their curriculum vitae to: Norris G. Lang, Ph.D., AARG Chair, Department of Anthropology, University of Houston, 4800 Calhoun Road, Houston, TX 77004-5882 USA. For additional information about the position, call Dr. Feldman at (305) 547-6559. The deadline is October 1, 1993, or sooner if a suitable candidate is found.

Want to start an AARG regional meeting in your area? Let us know!

AIDS AND ANTHROPOLOGY RESEARCH GROUP

Officers:

Chair: Norris G. Lang
Chair-Elect: Janet McGrath
Treasurer: Moses B. Pounds
Secretary: Michael C. Clatts

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Francis Conant
Margaret M. Connors
Stephen L. Eyre
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Douglas A. Feldman
William L. Leap
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Merrill Singer
Claire Sterk-Elifson

Past Chairs:

Douglas A. Feldman (1986-89, 1992)
Norris G. Lang (1988-90)
Ralph Bolton (1991)

AIDS and Anthropology Bulletin

Editor: Douglas A. Feldman

Associate
Editors: Ralph Bolton
Michael C. Clatts
Norris G. Lang
William L. Leap
Janet McGrath
Moses B. Pounds

Editorial
Assistant: Donna Rayburn

POSITIONS OPEN

The Ford Foundation seeks a staff member for their Reproductive Health and Population office in New York. Qualified candidates must develop Foundation efforts to encourage and build developing country capacity for interdisciplinary and participatory social science research; shape the Foundation's work on the cultural values and ethical considerations posed by sexual and reproductive health issues in developing countries and the U.S.; have a demonstrated understanding of reproductive health and a commitment to a broad perspective on women and development; have advanced social science training combined with substantial field work; have experience relating community-based development efforts and research policy; have the ability to work in a collaborative manner with New York and field staff; and have familiarity with one or more foreign languages. Interested candidates should send their c.v. and a brief writing sample for Position #762 to: Joan Carroll, Manager of Employment, Human Resources, The Ford Foundation, 320 East 43rd Street, New York, NY 10017 USA. The Ford Foundation hires staff without regard to race, color, religion, national origin, age, gender, sexual orientation, marital status, or disability. Minority candidates are encouraged to apply.

The Ford Foundation seeks a staff member for their Reproductive Health and Population office in Jakarta, Indonesia. Qualified candidates must expand reproductive health options by focusing on improving the quality of care; have the ability to work effectively with community-based and women's organizations, policy makers, and the social science research community; have advanced training in the social sciences and experience in relating community-based research and experimentation to policy; have familiarity with women and development issues; have prior experience in Asia; have experience using quantitative and qualitative techniques in field research; and have demonstrated conceptual, analytical, writing, and organizational skills. Interested candidates should send their c.v. and a brief writing sample for Position #253 to the person and address listed above. The Ford Foundation hires staff as indicated above. Minority candidates are encouraged to apply.

The University of Miami School of Medicine (Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, Comprehensive Drug Research Center) seeks an individual for the position of Research Assistant Professor (non-tenure track). Candidates should possess a doctoral degree in a social or behavioral science, public health, or a related field. Experience in HIV risk reduction programs is required,

preferably among migrant farm workers. The candidate must have skills in both qualitative and quantitative research methods, including SPSS, be fluent in Spanish and English, and be willing to travel from southern Florida to Delaware and Michigan about 40% of the time. The candidate will direct all activities of a four-year study of drug use, sexual behavior, and HIV among migrant farm workers; supervise project staff; schedule project-related activities with local agency and migrant worker representatives; analyze intervention studies; publish research articles; and write proposals for funding. Starting salary is \$40-45,000. The candidate must be available to start as soon as possible. Send c.v. and reprints of publications to: Douglas A. Feldman, Ph.D., Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University of Miami School of Medicine, R-669, P.O.Box 016069, Miami, FL 33101 USA.

AIDS SYLLABI AVAILABLE

The American Anthropological Association Task Force on AIDS has published The Anthropology of AIDS: Syllabi and Other Teaching Resources. Edited by Ralph Bolton and Erika Kempler, this publication is free to those who request it. Write to: AAA, 1703 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009 USA. In addition to a set of syllabi of courses on AIDS taught by anthropologists, the volume contains bibliographies of AIDS-related books and other publications by anthropologists.

OBITUARY

WILLIAM F. LEWIS, 51, died on July 11, 1992, in New York City. Dr. Lewis was an interdisciplinary humanist scholar with degrees in philosophy, theology, and music, in addition to anthropology. He received his Ph.D. in anthropology from the New School for Social Research in 1980, having studied with Stanley Diamond. His scholarly work on the Rastafarian movement was presented in papers at many anthropological meetings; in his article, "The Rastafari: Millennial Cultists or Unregenerate Peasants?" *Peasant Studies*, Fall 1986; and in an almost completed manuscript, *Defiance to Accommodation: Social Context and the Rastafarian Movement*, based on fieldwork in New York City, Jamaica, and Ethiopia. Bill was a Franciscan Brother and was committed to bringing the perspectives of cultural anthropology to his church community through publications and presentations. He taught courses on Death and Dying, Religion, and Culture Contact at John Jay, and was beloved for his wit, sensitivity, and commitment by both his colleagues and his students. (Serena Nanda). (Reprinted from the *Anthropology Newsletter*, November 1992, p.4, with their permission).

Regrettably, we have recently learned of the passing due to AIDS of our fellow AARG member **William G. Hawkeswood**. Dr. Hawkeswood had just completed his doctoral degree in anthropology from Columbia University. His dissertation research was conducted among gay African-American men in New York City.

Obituaries of anthropologists who have died of AIDS and/or of AARG members should be sent to the AAB Editor.

CONFERENCES

February 11-16, 1993: American Association for the Advancement of Science annual meeting, Boston, USA; contact: AAAS, 1333 H Street, Washington, D.C. 20005 USA; phone: (202) 326-6737; fax: (202) 289-4021.

March 10-14, 1993: Society for Applied Anthropology annual meeting, San Antonio, Texas USA; contact: SfAA, P.O.Box 24083, Oklahoma City, OK 73124 USA; (512) 696-7509.

June 7-11, 1993: Ninth International Conference on AIDS, Berlin, Germany; contact: Der-Congress, Congress Organisation,

Bundesallee 56, D-1000 Berlin 31, Germany; phone: +49-30-857903-0; fax: +49-30-857903-27.

July 28 - August 5, 1993: IUAES 13th Congress, Mexico City, Mexico; contact: Linda Manzanilla, Instituto de Investigaciones Antropológicas, UNAM - Ciudad Universitaria, Circuito Exterior, 04510 Mexico DF Mexico; phone: (5) 5-48-78-28 or 5-50-53-13.

November 4-7, 1993: Society for the Scientific Study of Sex 36th annual meeting, Chicago USA; contact: Howard J. Ruppel, Jr., M.A., Executive Director, SSSS, P.O.Box 208, Mount Vernon, Iowa 52314 USA; phone: (319) 895-8407; fax: (319) 895-6203.

AARG is a Special Committee of the Society for Medical Anthropology, a unit of the American Anthropological Association. **AAB** is published quarterly and is the official newsletter of AARG. To contact the Chair of AARG, write: Norris G. Lang, Ph.D., C.S.W., Department of Anthropology, University of Houston, 4800 Calhoun Road, Houston, TX 77004-5882 USA; (713) 743-3781. To contact the Editor of **AAB**, write: Douglas A. Feldman, Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University of Miami School of Medicine, R-669, P.O. Box 016069, Miami, FL 33101 USA; (305) 547-6559, fax: (305) 547-3384. To become a member of AARG and receive **AAB**, see article on page 4 of this issue.

RESEARCH REPORT: HIV IN SAN FRANCISCO

by Michael Gorman, Ph.D., M.P.H.

The San Francisco Men's Health Study is a longitudinal HIV study of gay, bisexual, and heterosexual men recruited in 1984 from 21 census tracts in San Francisco with the highest incidence of AIDS. In the Spring 1992, an additional 600 younger (18-29) men were interviewed and asked to be tested anonymously for HIV. An aspect of the study is to begin to document rituals of life transitions, including those rituals surrounding death due to HIV. Relationships of men, and caregiving patterns, within their biological families and their families of choice are being examined. We are also conducting a study on the feasibility of a future vaccine trial in this city. Recent work has focussed on changes in sexual behavior and recreational drug use among gay men, and an analysis of causes of death which have not been attributed to AIDS among the study participants.

Our findings indicate that gay men over 35 continue to use condoms for high risk sexual activities, especially for anal sex, and that mean numbers of partners have now returned to the levels of the early 1980's. An analysis of causes of death indicate that suicide is the leading cause of death after AIDS, giving San Francisco gay men a risk of suicide more than three times that of men in the overall population. Among younger men (under 30), 0.4% of heterosexual men were HIV positive, while (alarmingly) 21.9% of gay men were HIV positive. Seven percent of gay men under 24 were also HIV positive. We are currently conducting ethnographic research on the population to further understand patterns of sexual behavior and to develop a plan which would address bioethical issues of informed consent in a possible future vaccine trial.

SESSIONS AT THE 1993 AAA

Juliet Niehaus and Norris G. Lang are organizing a session on the cultural dimensions of caregiving and AIDS for the 1993 American Anthropological Association annual meeting in Washington, D.C. next November. Papers may focus on the care experiences or initiatives of either persons with AIDS or their care providers (both kin and non-kin). Anyone interested should contact, Juliet Niehaus, Ph.D., C.S.W., Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Wagner College, Staten Island, NY 10301 USA; (718) 390-3254 or (718) 832-4685, or Norris G. Lang, Ph.D., C.S.W. at the address listed on page 6 of this issue.

Betty Wolder Levin is organizing a session on "AIDS and Ethics" at the AAA meetings. If interested, contact: Betty Wolder Levin, Ph.D., Department of Health and Nutrition Sciences, Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, NY 11210 USA; (718) 780-5663.

SEXOLOGY IN CHINA

The First Sino-North American Symposium on Sexology '93 will be held in several cities in the People's Republic of China in October. For further information, contact: Vincent E. Gil, Ph.D., F.A.A.C.S., Delegation Leader, Southern California College, 55 Fair Drive, Costa Mesa, CA 92626 USA.

NEW AARG EVENTS HELD

In addition to our usual AARG events at the AAA, we held our first AIDS Memorial and our first HIV Support Group for Anthropologists. The AIDS Memorial was organized by Stephen L. Eyre (University of California, San Francisco) and chaired by Barbara Joans (Merritt Museum of Anthropology) and Karen Heller (University of California, San Francisco). The HIV Support Group for Anthropologists was chaired by Michele G. Shedlin (Sociomedical Resource Associates) and Norris G. Lang (University of Houston). Both events were very successful, and we are planning to continue with these events on an annual basis at all AAA meetings.

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